

- Distinguishing Federalism from Other Forms of Government:
 - Confederation
 - Unitary government
- Federalism in the Constitution
 - The powers of Congress (Article One, Section Eight)
 - Supremacy Clause (Article Six)
 - Reserve powers of the states (10th Amendment)
- Shared / cooperative and dual federalism
 - Differences between dual and cooperative federalism
 - Nature of the contract:
 - How to interpret the contract:
 - Meaning of the 10th Amendment:
 - Relationship between levels of government
 - Role of SCOTUS
- Federalism Court Cases
 - *McCulloch vs. Maryland*
 - *Gibbons vs. Ogden*
 - *Champion v. Ames*
 - *Lochner v. NY*
 - *Hammer v. Dagenhart*
 - *Katzenbach v. McClung*
- Nationalization:
 - grants-in-aid
 - Categorical
 - Block
 - Revenue Sharing
 - unfunded mandates
 - Direct Orders
 - Crosscutting Requirements
 - Crossover Sanctions
- Devolution
 - *US v. Lopez (1995)*